



# Refactoring: Mythen & Fakten

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# DNUG Bern Sachspensoren



Heutiges Twitter-Hashtag

#dnugbemix

# Über Johnny Graber

- SW Ingenieur @ FMH, Bern
  - E-Logbuch und Fortbildungsplattform
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- Twitter: @j\_graber



Hinweis: Verwendung für eigene Präsentationen nur mit Einverständnis des Autors

# Agenda

- Mythen & Fakten
- Praxisbeispiel
- Ressourcen

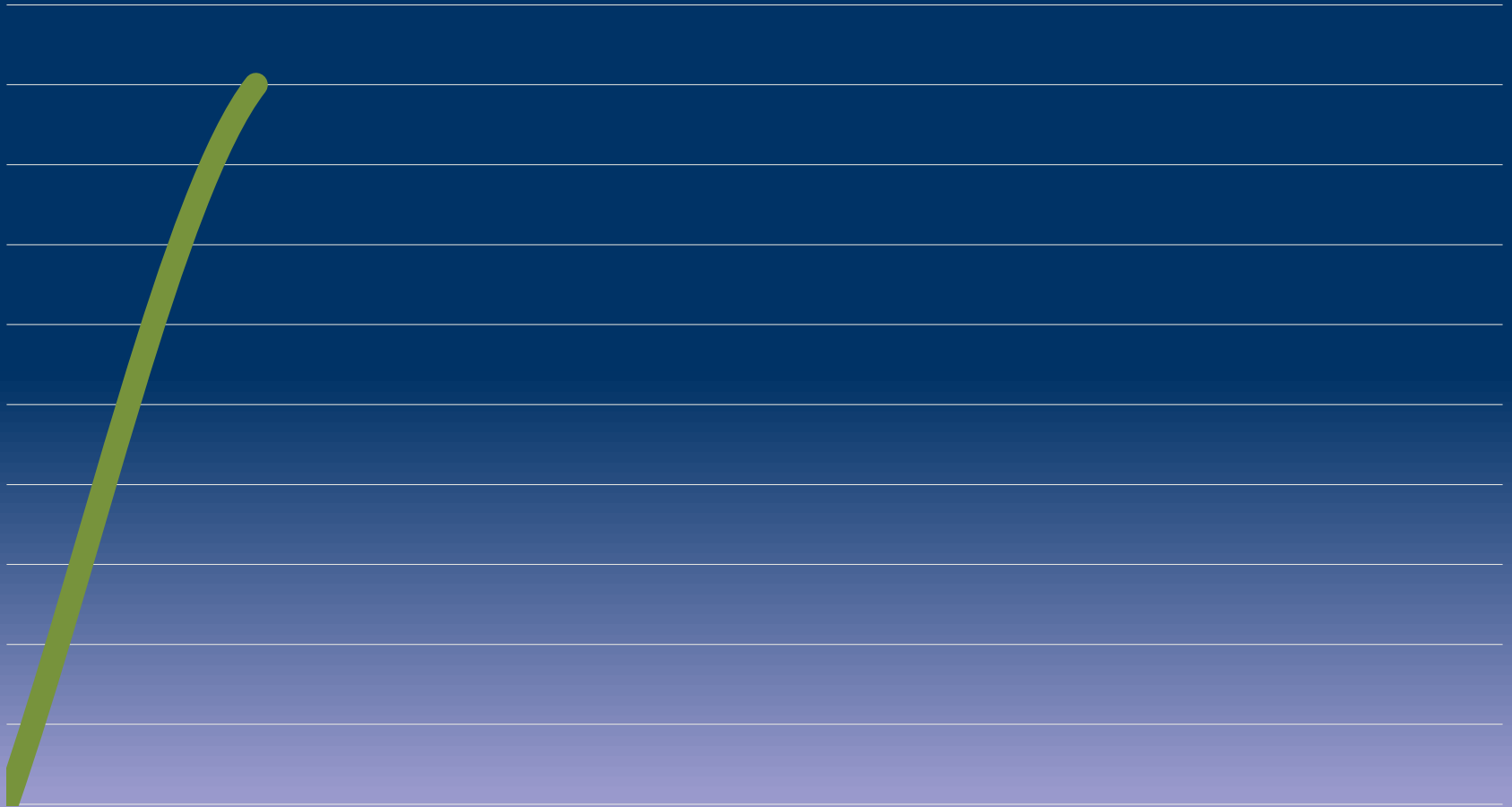
# MYTHEN & FAKTEN

# Mythen

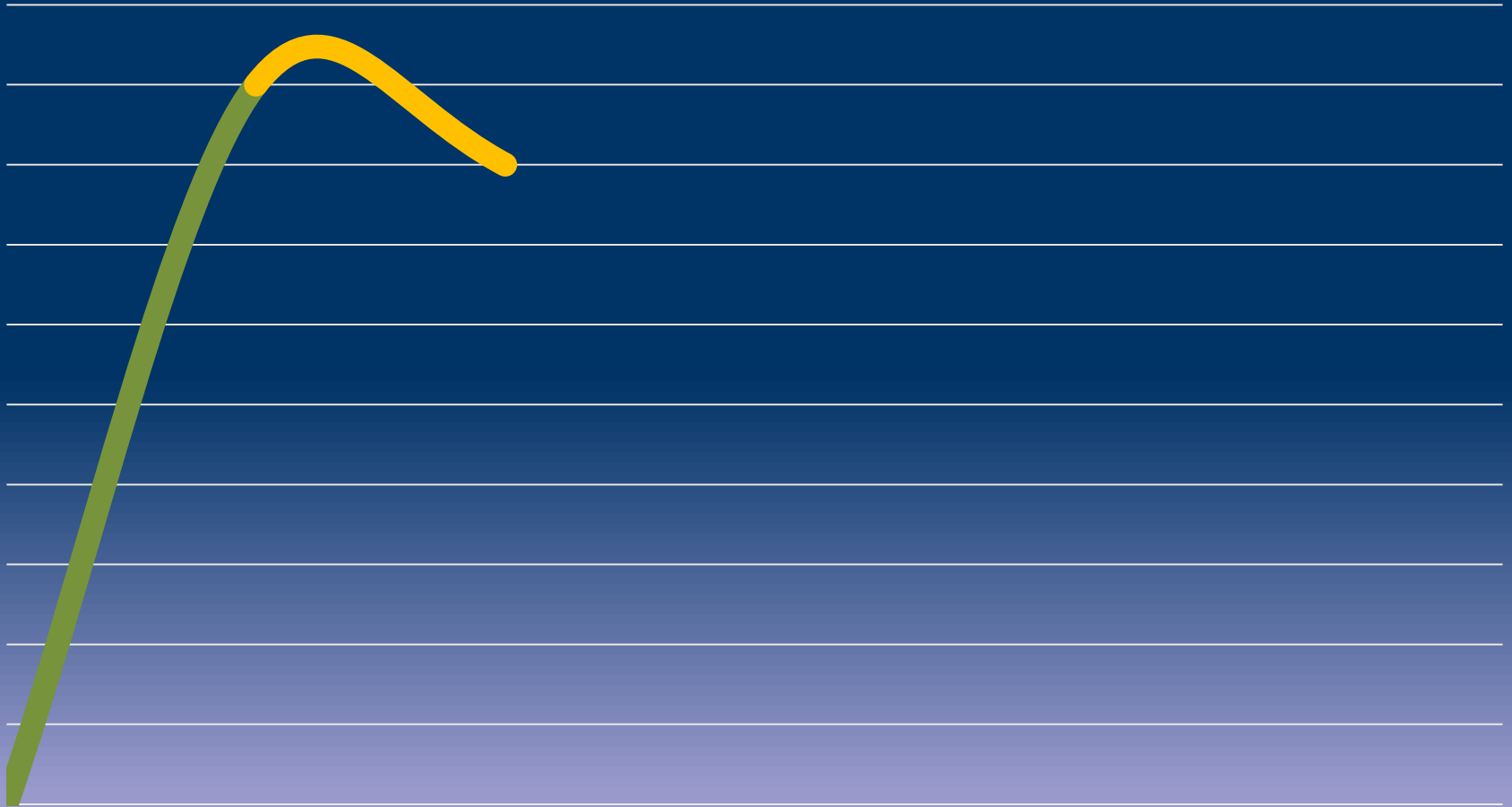
- Refactoring ist unnötig da der «Big Rewrite» unsere Probleme lösen wird
- Wenn es nicht defekt ist macht es keinen Sinn es zu reparieren
- Planlos entwickeln ist kein Problem da Refactoring meinen Code verbessern wird
- Refactoring geht auch ohne Tests
- Refactoring ist immer angebracht



# Motivationskurve



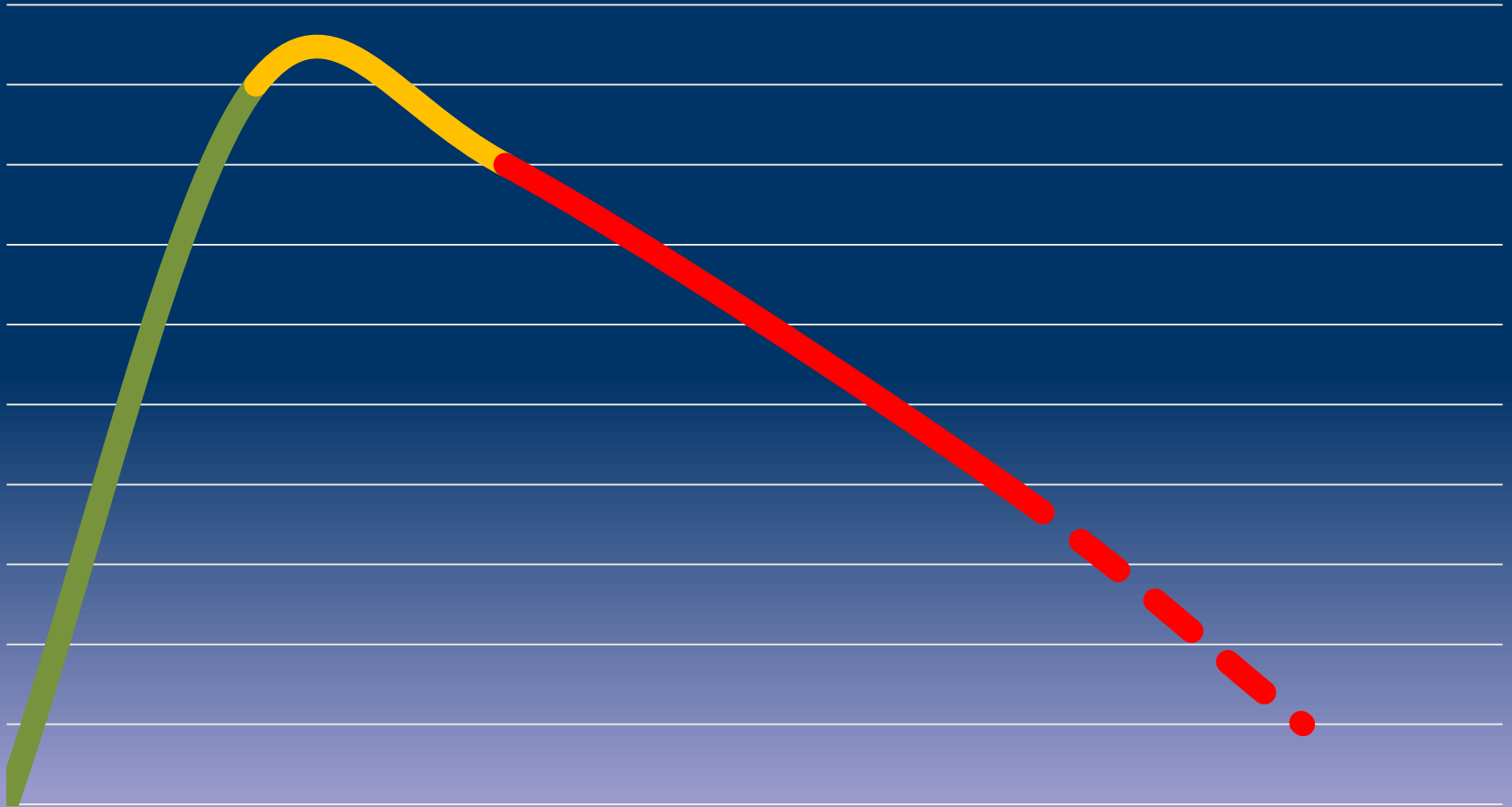
# Beta Version



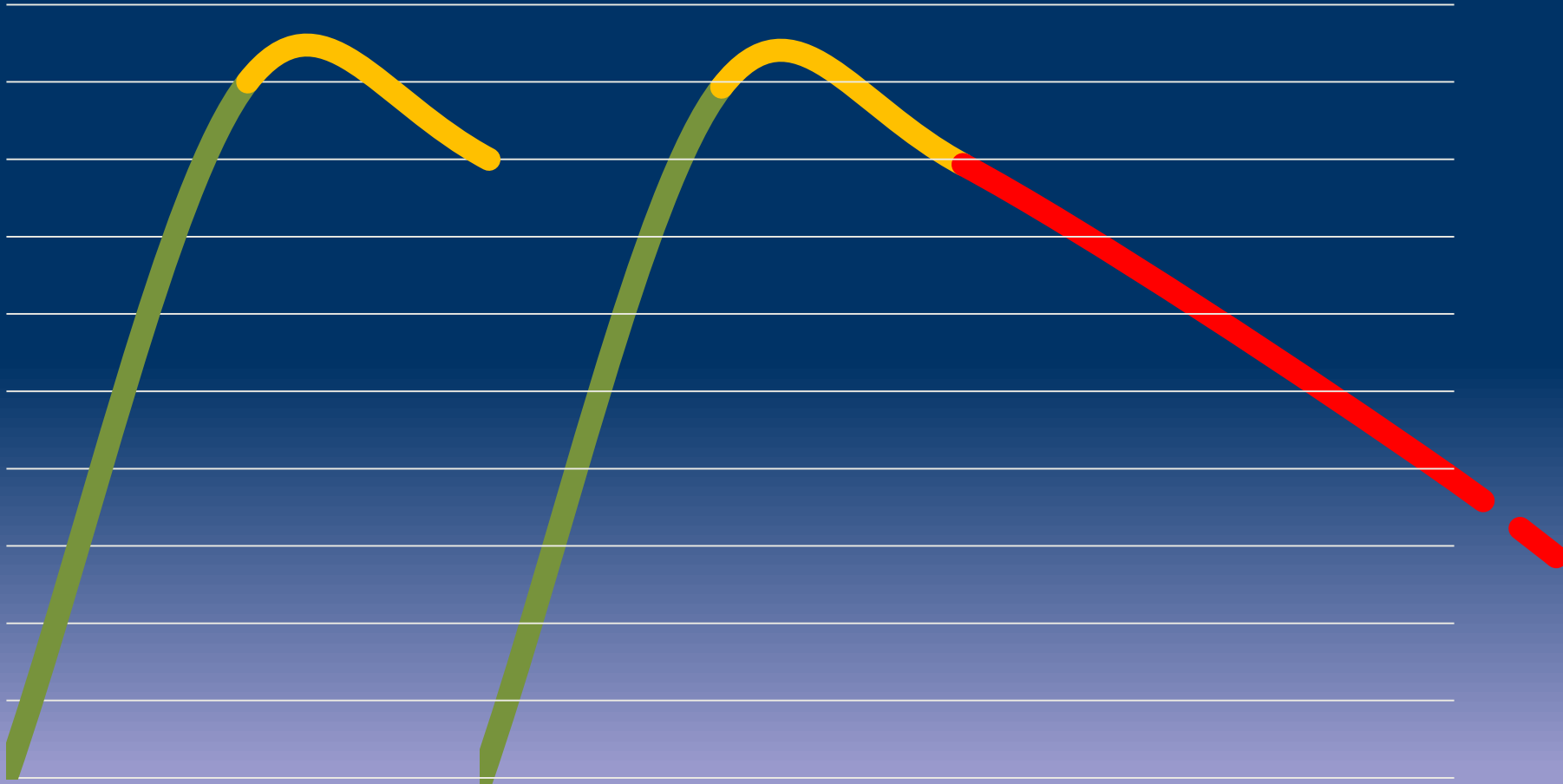
# Version 1



# Version n



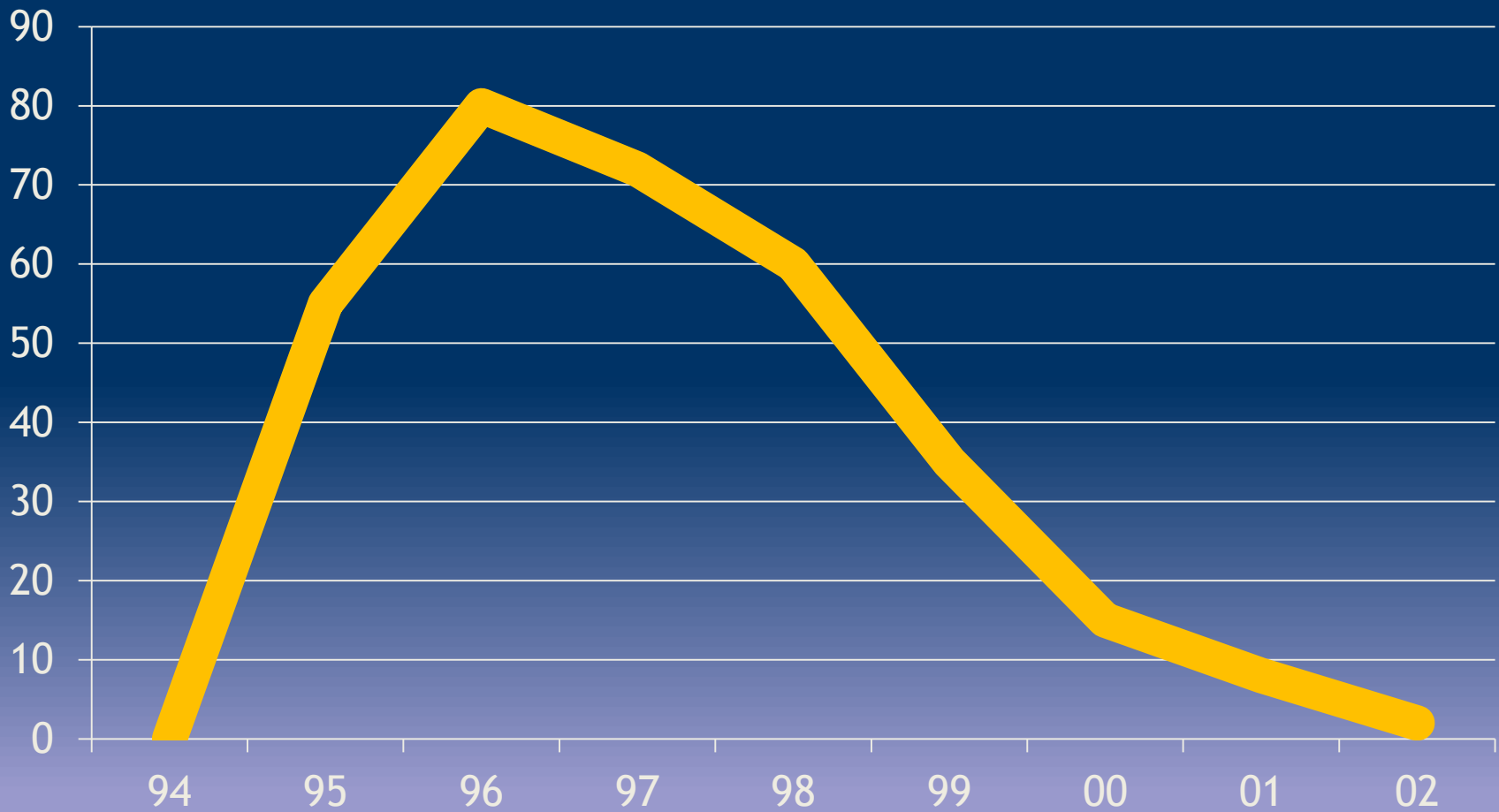
# Neustart?



# Netscape



# Erfolg des «Big Rewrite»



# Big Rewrite

- Schlagen meistens fehl
- Der Kunde will nicht warten
  - Auf Funktionalität die er bereits hat
- Probleme werden sich wiederholen
- Aufwand wird unterschätzt
- Kosten explodieren



# Wunsch



# Refactoring

- Beibehalten der Funktionalität
- Korrektur der Struktur
- Kann Probleme lösen durch
  - Bessere Namensgebung
  - Reduktion der Komplexität
  - Wiederverwendung von Code

# Refactoring Katalog

- Von Martin Fowler
- >45 Refactorings  
<http://www.refactoring.com/catalog/>
- Definiert eine gemeinsame Sprache

# Oft verwendete Refactorings

- Rename Method
- Extract Method
- Move Method
- Extract Interface
- Form Template Method
- Reverse Conditional
- Introduce Parameter Object

# Wann?

- Funktionalität soll beibehalten werden
- Technologie bleibt gleich
- Weiterentwicklung geplant
- Schrittweises vorgehen möglich

# Wann nicht?

- Aktuelle Funktionalität passt nicht
- Technologiewechsel vorgesehen
- End-of-Life absehbar
- Keine Ressourcen vorhanden
- Ziel unbekannt
- Qualität egal

# Kein Refactoring, wenn...

- ... keine Tests vorhanden sind
- ... Funktionalität verändert wird
- ... einfach etwas ausprobiert werden soll

# PRAXISBEISPIEL



# Vorbereitung

- Ziel klären
- Umfang reduzieren
- Tests schreiben
  - TDD oder Test-First: Direkt zu Refactoring

# Characterization Test

- Dient zum Verstehen von Code
- Ermöglicht Funktionserhalt
- Warnt vor unbeabsichtigten Änderungen
- Startet bei bestehendem Code
  - Geht auch mit Legacy Code

# Ausgangslage

```
1  [ ] using System;
2  [ ] using System.Linq;
3
4  [ ] namespace RefactoringDemo
5  [ ] {
6  [ ]     [ ] public class Conventions
7  [ ]     [ ] {
8  [ ]     [ ]     [ ] public string CreateName(string input)
9  [ ]     [ ]     [ ]     {
10 [ ]     [ ]     [ ]         [ ] Validate input
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```

- Alles 1 Methode
- Viele Regions
- Keine Kommentare

# 1. Test

```
[TestClass]
public class CharacterizationTest
{
    [TestMethod]
    public void TestA()
    {
        var sut = new Conventions();
        var result = sut.CreateName("a");
        Assert.AreEqual("", result);
    }
}
```

Assert.AreEqual failed.  
Expected:<>. Actual:<a>.

# 1. Test korrigiert

```
[TestClass]
public class CharacterizationTest
{
    [TestMethod]
    public void TestA()
    {
        var sut = new Conventions();
        var result = sut.CreateName("a");
        Assert.AreEqual("a", result);
    }
}
```

Success

## 2. Test

```
[TestMethod]
public void TestA()...
```

```
[TestMethod]
public void TestB()
{
    var sut = new Conventions();
    var result = sut.CreateName("aB");
    Assert.AreEqual("", result);
}
```

Assert.AreEqual failed.  
Expected:<>. Actual:<Ba>.

## 2. Test korrigiert

```
[TestMethod]  
public void TestA()  
{  
    ...  
}
```

```
[TestMethod]  
public void TestB()  
{  
    var sut = new Conventions();  
    var result = sut.CreateName("aB");  
    Assert.AreEqual("Ba", result);  
}
```

Success

# Weitere Tests

```
[TestClass]
public class CharacterizationTest
{
    [TestMethod]
    public void TestA()...

    [TestMethod]
    public void TestB()...

    [TestMethod]
    [ExpectedException(typeof(ArgumentException))]
    public void TestC()...

    [TestMethod]
    [ExpectedException(typeof(ArgumentException))]
    public void TestD()...

    [TestMethod]
    public void TestE()...
}
```



# Wie weiter mit den Tests?

- Behalten?
  - Bessere Namen nötig
  - Refactoring der Tests
  - Commit wenn OK
- Wegwerfen?
  - Tests bleiben wie sie sind

# Refactoring der Tests

- Rename Method
- Extract Method
  - Statt Code zu kopieren
- Wirklich nur Tests verändern!

# Refactoring der Tests

```
[TestClass]
public class CharacterizationTest
{
    [TestMethod]
    public void Returns_single_char_input_as_is()...

    [TestMethod]
    public void Returns_reversed_multi_char_input()...

    [TestMethod]
    [ExpectedException(typeof(ArgumentException))]
    public void Throws_exception_when_empty()...

    [TestMethod]
    [ExpectedException(typeof(ArgumentException))]
    public void Throws_exception_when_null()...

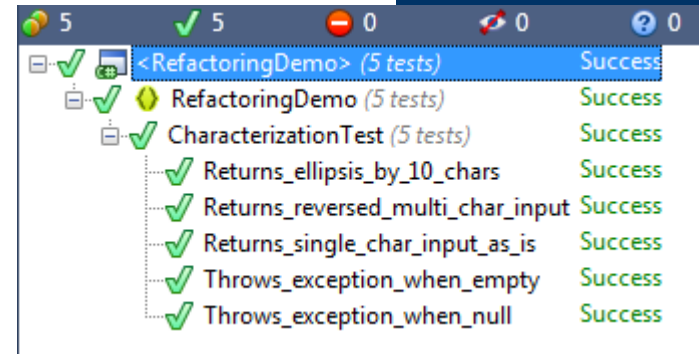
    [TestMethod]
    public void Returns_ellipsis_by_10_chars()...
}
```

# Refactoring der Methode

- Namensgebung überprüfen
  - Methode
  - Parameter
  - Variablen
- Extract Method
- Auskommentierten Code löschen

# Refactoring der Methode

```
1 using System;
2 using System.Linq;
3
4 namespace RefactoringDemo
5 {
6     public class Conventions
7     {
8         public string CreateName(string input)
9         {
10             if (String.IsNullOrEmpty(input))
11                 throw new ArgumentException("input must be set");
12
13             if (input.Length >= 10)
14             {
15                 return CreateEllipsis(input);
16             }
17
18             return ReverseString(input);
19         }
20
21         private static string ReverseString(string input) {...}
22
23         private static string CreateEllipsis(string input) {...}
24
25         other methods...
26
27     }
28 }
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```



# Bugfixes nötig?

- Erst Refactoring abschliessen
- Tests laufen lassen
- Commit wenn alles OK
- Dann erst Bugfixes beginnen

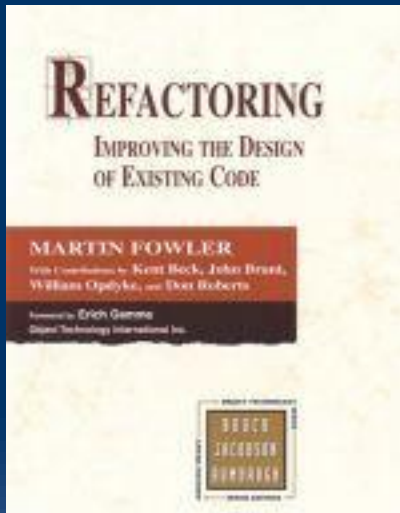
# Wozu dies alles?

- Kleinere Methoden
  - sind einfacher zu verstehen
  - lassen sich einfacher wiederverwenden
- Tests
  - belegen den Funktionserhalt
- Basis für weitere Verbesserungen
- Refactoring ist der Weg, nicht das Ziel

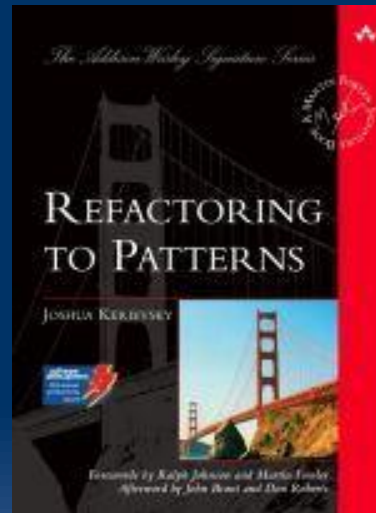
**RESSOURCEN**



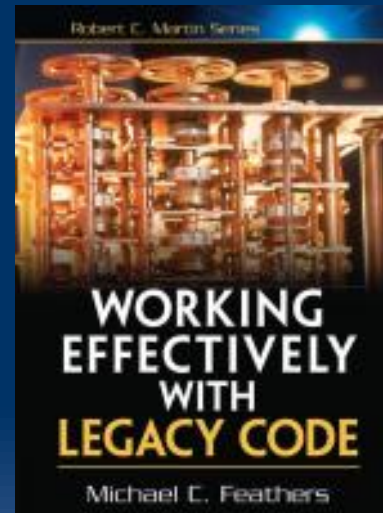
# Bücher



[goo.gl/fPtvT](https://goo.gl/fPtvT)



[goo.gl/dCgsS](https://goo.gl/dCgsS)



[goo.gl/NkcDM](https://goo.gl/NkcDM)



[goo.gl/VkgbI](https://goo.gl/VkgbI)

# Videos

- Therapeutic Refactoring (Katrina Owen)  
<http://goo.gl/JUKsm>
- Go Ahead, Make a Mess (Sandi Metz)  
<http://goo.gl/10ybu>

# Tools

- Können einem viele Arbeit abnehmen
- ReSharper:  
<http://www.jetbrains.com/resharper/>
- Moq:  
<https://github.com/Moq/moq>
- TypeMock:  
<http://www.typemock.com/>

# Fragen und Diskussion

